

ESTIMATED GLOMERULAR FILTRATION RATE (eGFR) CALCULATIONS

On December 4, 2017, TriCore instituted a change to the eGFR calculation for all adult outpatients by implementing the Chronic Kidney Disease Epidemiology Collaboration (CKD-EPI Creatinine 2009)¹ Equation. The CKD-EPI Equation replaced the Modification of Diet in Renal Disease (MDRD) Study Group Calculation previously used. The CKD-EPI Equation is the preferred method of estimating GFR and recommended by the National Kidney Foundation.^{2,3,4} Estimated GFR values previously reported as $>60\text{ml}/\text{min}/1.73\text{m}^2$ will now be reported with an estimated value in $\text{ml}/\text{min}/1.73\text{m}^2$.

The CKD-EPI Equation:

- provides more accurate results for eGFR values between 60 and $120\text{ml}/\text{min}/1.73\text{m}^2$
- provides similar results compared to the MDRD equation for patients $<60\text{ml}/\text{min}/1.73\text{m}^2$
- can detect CKD among those patients with risk factors despite a serum creatinine concentration that appears to fall within the normal reference range
- uses an isotope dilution mass spectrometry (IDMS) traceable creatinine-based equation reducing variation
- includes variables for age, gender, and race

The link below provides additional information about the CKD-EPI Equation calculation and the reasons this is the preferred method:

<https://www.niddk.nih.gov/health-information/communication-programs/nkdep/laboratory-evaluation/glomerular-filtration-rate/estimating>

An easy to use calculator for estimating GRF in adult patients who are stable is available at:

https://www.kidney.org/professionals/KDOQI/gfr_calculator

References

- ¹ Levey AS, Stevens LA, Schmid CH, et al. A new equation to estimate glomerular filtration rate. *Ann Intern Med.* 2009; 150(9):604-612
- ² Levey AS, Stevens LA. Estimating GFR using the CKD Epidemiology Collaboration (CKD-EPI) creatinine equation: more accurate GFR estimates, lower CKD prevalence estimates, and better risk predictions. *Am J Kidney Dis.* 2010;55(4):622-627
- ³ [kidney.org/sites/default/files/docs/mdrd-study-and-ckd-epi-gfr-estimating-equations-summary-ta.pdf](https://www.kidney.org/sites/default/files/docs/mdrd-study-and-ckd-epi-gfr-estimating-equations-summary-ta.pdf)
- ⁴ [kidney.org/content/ckd-epi-creatinine-equation-2009](https://www.kidney.org/content/ckd-epi-creatinine-equation-2009)